FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Honorable Al Nienhuis Sheriff Hernando County, Florida

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Hernando County, Florida Sheriff (the "Sheriff") as of and for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Sheriff's basic financial statements, as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the Sheriff as of September 30, 2023, and the respective change in financial position, and where applicable, cash flows thereof, and the respective budgetary comparison for the general fund and each major special revenue fund for the fiscal year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Sheriff, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Sheriff's ability to continue as a going concern for 12 months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibility for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Sheriff's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Sheriff's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Emphasis-of-Matter

As described in Note 1 to the financial statements, the accompanying financial statements were prepared for the purpose of complying with Section 218.39, Florida Statutes, and Section 10.557(3), *Rules of the Auditor General for Local Governmental Entity Audits*. These financial statements are not intended to be a complete presentation of the financial position of Hernando County, Florida as of September 30, 2023, and the changes in its financial position for the fiscal year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Honorable Al Nienhuis Sheriff Hernando County, Florida

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements taken as a whole. The accompanying supplemental information, as listed in the table of contents, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. The accompanying supplemental information is the responsibility of management and was derived from, and relates directly to, the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain other procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated January 24, 2024, on our consideration of the Sheriff's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Sheriff's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

MSL, P.A.

Certified Public Accountants

Tampa, Florida January 24, 2024

BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

September 30, 2023

			Inmate	Inmate	Non-Major Governmental	
	General	E-911	Welfare	Revenue	Funds	Total
ASSETS						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$3,172,826	\$ 1,462,699	\$1,731,434	\$ 384,580	\$ 1,837,661	\$ 8,589,200
Due from other funds	22,663	-	32,766	-	-	55,429
Due from other governments	271,078	13,700		134,175	64,820	483,773
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 3,466,567	\$1,476,399	\$1,764,200	\$ 518,755	\$ 1,902,481	\$ 9,128,402
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE						
LIABILITIES						
Accounts payable	\$ 756,529	\$ 13,343	\$ 563	\$ 1,130	\$ 3,190	\$ 774,755
Accrued wages and benefits payable	2,563,466	10,488	16,689	81,517	4,304	2,676,464
Due to Hernando County						
Board of County Commissioners	146,572	-	-	436,108	-	582,680
Due to other governments			200		-	200
TOTAL LIABILITIES	3,466,567	23,831	17,452	518,755	7,494	4,034,099
FUND BALANCES						
Restricted for:						
Law enforcement activities	_	_	_	-	713,533	713,533
Communications	-	1,452,568	-	-	960,460	2,413,028
Education and training	-	-	-	-	220,994	220,994
Inmate benefits			1,746,748		_	1,746,748
TOTAL FUND BALANCES		1,452,568	1,746,748	-	1,894,987	5,094,303
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE	\$ 3,466,567	\$ 1,476,399	\$1,764,200	\$ 518,755	\$ 1,902,481	\$ 9,128,402

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

	General	E-911	Inmate Welfare	Inmate Revenue	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total
REVENUES						
Intergovernmental	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	*/	\$ 260,623
Charges for services	296,337	1,057,521	889,370	3,505,425	626,808	6,375,461
Fines and forfeitures	-	-	-	-	166,465	166,465
Interest revenue	22,695	1,653	1,747	903	1,362	28,360
Miscellaneous	54,221		5,163		129,100	188,484
TOTAL REVENUES	373,253	1,059,174	896,280	3,506,328	1,184,358	7,019,393
EXPENDITURES						
Public safety:						
Personnel services	56,055,962	639,335	386,581	2,119,380	59,552	59,260,810
Operating expenditures	9,203,681	332,876	168,250	277,495	1,052,127	11,034,429
Capital outlay	2,117,342	43,033	-	-	475,898	2,636,273
Debt service:						
Principal	342,482	-	-	-	-	342,482
Interest	10,838	-	-	-	-	10,838
Court services:						
Personnel services	1,500,660	-	-	-	-	1,500,660
Operating expenditures	306,068		-			306,068
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	69,537,033	1,015,244	554,831	2,396,875	1,587,577	75,091,560
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	(69,163,780)	43,930	341,449	1,109,453	(403,219)	(68,072,167)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)						
Transfers in: Hernando County Board of County Commissioners:						
Appropriations	69,575,299	-	-	2,568,529	931,000	73,074,828
Transfers (out): Hernando County						
Board of County Commissioners:						
Other revenues	(373,253)	-	-	(3,505,425)	-	(3,878,678)
Excess fees	(38,266)		-	(172,557)		(210,823)
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	69,163,780	-	-	(1,109,453)	931,000	68,985,327
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	-	43,930	341,449	-	527,781	913,160
FUND BALANCE, BEGINNING OF YEAR		1,408,638	1,405,299		1,367,206	4,181,143
FUND BALANCE, END OF YEAR	\$ -	\$ 1,452,568	\$ 1,746,748	\$ -	\$ 1,894,987	\$ 5,094,303

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL - GENERAL FUND

Year Ended September 30, 2023

	Bud	get		Variance With Final Budget Positive
	Original	Final	Actual	(Negative)
REVENUES				
Charges for services	\$ 280,000	\$ 280,000	\$ 296,337	\$ 16,337
Interest revenue Miscellaneous	30,000 27,000	30,000 27,000	22,695 54,221	(7,305) 27,221
Miscenaneous	27,000	27,000	34,221	27,221
TOTAL REVENUES	337,000	337,000	373,253	36,253
EXPENDITURES				
Public safety:				
Personnel services	58,526,404	55,878,119	56,055,962	(177,843)
Operating expenditures	8,068,923	9,399,138	9,203,681	195,457
Capital outlay	1,200,594	2,126,406	2,117,342	9,064
Debt service:				
Principal	-	342,482	342,482	-
Interest	-	10,838	10,838	-
Court services: Personnel services	1,453,586	1,500,649	1,500,660	(11)
Operating expenditures	325,792	317,667	306,068	11,599
Operating expenditures	323,192	317,007	300,008	11,399
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	69,575,299	69,575,299	69,537,033	38,266
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	(69,238,299)	(69,238,299)	(69,163,780)	74,519
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Transfers in:				
Hernando County, Florida, Board				
of County Commissioners:	69,575,299	69,575,299	69,575,299	-
Transfers (out):				
Hernando County, Florida, Board				
of County Commissioners:				
Other revenues	(337,000)	(337,000)	(373,253)	(36,253)
Excess fees			(38,266)	(38,266)
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING				
SOURCES (USES)	69,238,299	69,238,299	69,163,780	(74,519)
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	-	-	-	-
FUND BALANCE, BEGINNING OF YEAR				
FUND BALANCE, END OF YEAR	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL - E-911 FUND

	В	udget		Variance With Final Budget Positive
	Original	Final	Actual	(Negative)
REVENUES Charges for services Interest revenue	\$ 899,000 2,500	,	\$ 1,057,521 1,653	\$ 158,521 (847)
TOTAL REVENUES	901,500	901,500	1,059,174	157,674
EXPENDITURES Public safety:				
Personnel services	622,877	641,247	639,335	1,912
Operating expenditures	366,900	379,970	332,876	47,094
Capital outlay	31,250	43,060	43,033	27
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	1,021,027	1,064,277	1,015,244	49,033
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	(119,527	(162,777)	43,930	206,707
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Reserve for contingencies	(1,356,653	(1,245,861)		1,245,861
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	(1,356,653	(1,245,861)		1,245,861
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	(1,476,180	(1,408,638)	43,930	1,452,568
FUND BALANCE, BEGINNING OF YEAR	1,476,180	1,408,638	1,408,638	
FUND BALANCE, END OF YEAR	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,452,568	\$ 1,452,568

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL - INMATE WELFARE FUND

	Rug	lget		Variance With Final Budget Positive		
	Original	Final	Actual	(Negative)		
REVENUES Charges for services Interest revenue Miscellaneous	\$ 600,000 350 3,000	\$ 600,000 350 3,000	\$ 889,370 1,747 5,163	\$ 289,370 1,397 2,163		
TOTAL REVENUES	603,350	603,350	896,280	292,930		
EXPENDITURES Public safety: Personnel services Operating expenditures	444,654 198,700	406,698 244,318	386,581 168,250	20,117 76,068		
Capital outlay	6,000	6,000		6,000		
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	649,354	657,016	554,831	102,185		
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	(46,004)	(53,666)	341,449	395,115		
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Reserve for contingencies	(1,359,297)	(1,351,633)		1,351,633		
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	(1,359,297)	(1,351,633)		1,351,633		
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	(1,405,301)	(1,405,299)	341,449	1,746,748		
FUND BALANCE, BEGINNING OF YEAR	1,405,301	1,405,299	1,405,299			
FUND BALANCE, END OF YEAR	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,746,748	\$ 1,746,748		

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL - INMATE REVENUE FUND

							W	Variance Vith Final Budget
			lget					Positive
		Original		Final		Actual	(]	Negative)
REVENUES	•	2 000 000	Φ.	2 000 000	Φ.	2.505.425	Ф	505.405
Charges for services	\$	3,000,000	\$	3,000,000	\$	3,505,425	\$	505,425
Interest revenue				-		903		903
TOTAL REVENUES		3,000,000		3,000,000	-	3,506,328		506,328
EXPENDITURES								
Public safety:								
Personnel services		2,104,300		2,090,320		2,119,380		(29,060)
Operating expenditures		464,229		478,209		277,495		200,714
operating empericulars	-	101,225		170,200		277,133		200,711
TOTAL EXPENDITURES		2,568,529		2,568,529		2,396,875		171,654
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES								
OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES		431,471		431,471		1,109,453		677,982
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Transfers in: Hernando County, Florida, Board of County Commissioners Transfers (out): Hernando County, Florida, Board of County Commissioners: Other revenue		2,568,529		2,568,529		2,568,529		(505,425)
Excess fees		(3,000,000)		(3,000,000)		(172,557)		(172,557)
LACCSS ICCS	-					(172,337)		(172,337)
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING								
SOURCES (USES)		(431,471)		(431,471)		(1,109,453)		(677,982)
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE		-		-		-		-
FUND BALANCE, BEGINNING OF YEAR								
FUND BALANCE, END OF YEAR	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION PROPRIETARY FUND TYPE - INTERNAL SERVICE FUND

September 30, 2023

	Internal Service
ASSETS	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 9,082,243
Accrued interest receivable	70,948
Right to use leased assets, net of amortization	286,040
TOTAL ASSETS	9,439,231
LIABILITIES	
Accounts payable	880,873
Accrued interest	823
Liability for unpaid claims	399,700
Long-term leases	 303,010
TOTAL LIABILITIES	 1,584,406
NET POSITION	
Unrestricted	 7,854,825
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$ 7,854,825

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND NET POSITION PROPRIETARY FUND - INTERNAL SERVICE FUND

Year Ended September 30, 2023

		Internal Service
OPERATING REVENUES Inter-fund charges Premiums - employees		\$ 9,708,411 379,533
Premiums - retirees Miscellaneous		379,936 485,722
	TOTAL OPERATING REVENUES	10,953,602
OPERATING EXPENSES		
Claims		9,324,453
Other services and charges		1,547,326
Insurance Amortization		401,518 37,310
Amortization		 37,310
	TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES	 11,310,607
	OPERATING LOSS	 (357,005)
NON-OPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSE	S)	
Interest earnings		82,308
Interest expense		 (10,835)
	TOTAL NON-OPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)	71,473
CHANGE IN NET POSITION		(285,532)
NET POSITION, BEGINNING OF YEAR		8,140,357
NET POSITION, END OF YEAR		\$ 7,854,825

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS PROPRIETARY FUND TYPE - INTERNAL SERVICE FUND

Year Ended September 30, 2023

	Internal Service
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES Cash received from inter-fund charges Cash received from employees Cash received from retirees Other cash receipts Payments to suppliers Claims paid	\$ 9,748,818 379,533 379,936 485,722 (1,668,576) (9,298,722)
NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES	26,711
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Interest received	11,360
CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES Interest payments on long-term leases Principal payments on long-term leases	(10,915) (29,388)
NET CASH USED IN CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES	(40,303)
NET DECREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	(2,232)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, BEGINNING OF YEAR	9,084,475
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, END OF YEAR	\$ 9,082,243
Reconciliation of operating loss to cash and cash equivalents provided by operating activities: Operating loss Adjustment to reconcile operating loss to net cash	\$ (357,005)
provided by operating activities: Amortization	37,310
Changes in assets and liabilities: Decrease in accounts receivable Increase in accounts payable Increase in liability for unpaid claims	40,407 280,268 25,731
TOTAL ADJUSTMENTS	383,716
NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES	\$ 26,711

STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION CUSTODIAL FUNDS

September 30, 2023

ASSETS		
Cash and cash equivalents		\$ 233,716
	TOTAL ASSETS	233,716
LIABILITIES		
Accounts payable		43,646
Due to other funds		55,429
Due to other governments:		
Hernando County Board of County Commissioners		16,273
	TOTAL LIABILITIES	 115,348
NET POSITION		
Restricted for:		
Individuals and other governments		\$ 118,368

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION CUSTODIAL FUNDS

Year Ended September 30, 2023

ADDITIONS Miscellaneous	\$ 1,631,643
TOTAL ADDITIONS	 1,631,643
DEDUCTIONS	
Payments to Hernando County Board of County Commissioners	87,880
Other payments	 1,609,372
TOTAL DEDUCTIONS	 1,697,252
Net decrease in fiduciary net position	(65,609)
Net Position - beginning of the year	 183,977
Net Position - end of the year	\$ 118,368

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Year Ended September 30, 2023

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Reporting Entity

Hernando County, Florida (the "County"), is a political subdivision of the State of Florida. It is governed by an elected Board of County Commissioners (the "Board") and managed by an appointed County Administrator. The Hernando County, Florida, Sheriff (the "Sheriff") is an elected constitutional officer of the County as provided for by the Constitution of the State of Florida. Pursuant to Chapter 129, Florida Statutes, the Sheriff's budget is submitted to the Board for approval.

The Sheriff is the chief law enforcement officer of the County. Funding for the Sheriff's operations comes primarily from annual appropriations from the Board and all unexpended proceeds must be returned to the Board at year end.

For financial reporting purposes, the Sheriff is deemed to be part of the primary government of the County and, as such, is included in the County's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report.

Blended Component Unit

In fiscal year 2020, the Sheriff established the Hernando County Sheriff's Office Section 115 Trust (the "Trust") to administer the Sheriff's Employee Group Health, Dental Insurance Program, and Clinic. Assets necessary to fund the programs are transferred to the Trust; however, under the terms of the Trust Agreement, the Sheriff retains control of the assets. Due to the substantive economic relationship between the Sheriff and the Trust, the financial activities of the Trust are reported in the accompanying basic financial statements as an internal service fund.

Basis of Presentation

The accompanying financial statements include all the funds and accounts of the Sheriff's Office, but are not intended to be a complete presentation of the County as a whole. Except for this matter, they are otherwise in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP"). The accompanying financial statements were prepared for the purpose of complying with Section 218.39, Florida Statutes, and Section 10.557(4), *Rules of the Auditor General - Local Governmental Entity Audits*.

The financial transactions of the Sheriff are recorded in individual funds. Each fund is accounted for by providing a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, liabilities, fund balance, revenues, and expenditures. These funds are segregated for the purpose of carrying out specific activities or attaining certain objectives in accordance with specific regulations, restrictions, or limitations.

Basis of Presentation (Continued)

The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. GAAP sets forth minimum criteria (percentage of total assets, liabilities, revenues, or expenditures) for the determination of major funds. Each major fund is reported in a separate column.

The Sheriff reports the following major governmental funds:

- General Fund The general fund is used to account for the general operations
 of the Sheriff and includes all transactions, which are not accounted for in other
 funds.
- **E-911 Fund** This fund is used to account for the proceeds of telephone charges collected for the installation and operation of an Emergency 911 System.
- Inmate Welfare Fund This fund is used to account for revenue from commissions from the commissary and pay phone. The funds are used for expenditures in the commissary operation, including overall inmate welfare.
- Inmate Revenue Fund This fund is used to account for the proceeds of housing federal and other local government inmates at the detention facility.

The Sheriff also reports the following non-major special revenue funds:

- 800 MHz Fund
- Law Enforcement Educational Fund
- Grants and Contributions Fund

The Sheriff reports the following other fund types:

- **Proprietary Fund Type Internal Service Funds -** These funds are used to account for health, dental, and clinic insurance benefits provided to the employees by the Sheriff. Their funding is based upon an annual actuarial study of expected benefit payouts.
- **Fiduciary Fund Type Custodial Funds** These funds are used to account for assets held by the Sheriff in a trustee capacity or as an agent for individuals, private organizations, and other governments.

Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

Governmental funds are accounted for using the flow of current financial resources measurement focus. Only current assets and current liabilities, generally, are included on the balance sheet. Operating statements for these funds present increases (i.e., revenues and other financing sources) and decreases (i.e., expenditures and other financing uses) in net current assets.

Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting (Continued)

The modified accrual basis of accounting is used by governmental funds. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when susceptible to accrual (i.e., when they become measurable and available to finance liabilities of the current fiscal year). For this purpose, the Sheriff considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days after year end. Grants must also meet eligibility requirements to be accrued.

For governmental funds, expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for certain compensated absences, which are recognized as expenditures when paid. Substantially all of the Sheriff's operating budget funding is appropriated by the Board. These resources are reflected as other financing sources at the time of receipt. Interest and other revenue are recognized as they are earned and become measurable and available to pay liabilities of the current period.

The proprietary fund type - internal service fund accounts for medical and dental insurance coverage for the Sheriff's employees. Proprietary fund types use the accrual basis of accounting, where revenues are recognized when they are earned and expenses are recognized when they are incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. In addition, proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from non-operating items.

The focus on fiduciary type fund financial statements is by fund type, not major fund. The Sheriff only has one fiduciary fund type, the custodial fund type. Accordingly, there is only one column in the fiduciary fund financial statements. Custodial funds are accounted for under the economic resources method and accrual basis of accounting.

Excess Fees and Other Revenues

Florida Statutes provide that the amount by which revenues and transfers exceed annual expenditures be remitted to the Board within one month following the fiscal year for which the funding was provided or following the fiscal year during which other revenue was recognized. This requirement is reflected in the Sheriff's General Fund where the amount of this distribution is recorded as a liability and as another financing use. Other revenues due to the Board consist of those third-party revenues received directly by the Sheriff for certain expenditures that are owed to the Board.

Cash Equivalents

Cash equivalents are defined as highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less.

Right-to-Use Assets

The Sheriff has recorded right to use assets within its proprietary fund as a result of implementing Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("GASB") 87. The right-to-use lease assets are initially measured at an amount equal to the initial measurement of the related lease liability plus any payments made prior to the term, less incentives, and plus ancillary charges necessary to place the asset into service. The right-to-use assets are amortized on a straight-line basis over the life of the related agreement. Right-to-use assets in governmental fund types have not been recorded, see Note 5.

Compensated Absences

Eligible full-time employees are entitled to accrue compensatory time, annual vacation, and sick leave up to predetermined thresholds, and received pay for those hours at termination or retirement. For terminations in good standing, the employee is paid for 25% of all accumulated sick leave, 100% of all compensatory time and 100% of accumulated annual time up to 500 hours. Upon retirement, (separation from the agency), current employees with 10 or more consecutive years of service as of October 1, 2009, will receive a payout of sick leave as follows: 20+ years of service equals 100%; 15-19 years of service equals 75%; 10-14 years of service equals 50%. Employees with less than 10 consecutive years of service as of October 1, 2009, and all new employees hired on or after that date will receive 50% payout of sick leave up to 500 hours, upon retirement. For all payments of sick leave, the employee is paid at their pay rate effective at termination or retirement.

Vacation and sick leave payments are included in personnel services when the payments are made to the employees. The Sheriff does not, nor is he legally required to, accumulate financial resources for these obligations. Accordingly, the liability for compensated absences is not reported in the governmental funds but rather is reported in the basic financial statements of the County.

Fund Balances

The Sheriff reports its fund balance information in classifications based on the extent to which the Sheriff is bound to honor constraints on the specific purpose for which amounts in the fund can be spent. Fund balance is reported in five components - non-spendable, restricted, committed, assigned, and unassigned:

- Non-Spendable This component of fund balance consists of amounts that cannot be spent because: (a) they are not expected to be converted to cash; or (b) they are legally or contractually required to remain intact. Examples of this classification are prepaid items, inventories, and principal (corpus) of an endowment fund.
- **Restricted** This component of fund balances consists of amounts that are constrained either: (a) externally by third parties (creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments); or (b) by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Fund Balances (Continued)

- Committed This component of fund balance consists of amounts that can only be used for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action (e.g., policy) of the organization's governing authority. By statute, the Sheriff himself is the governing authority. These committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the Sheriff removes or changes the specified use by taking the same type of action (e.g., policy) he employed to constrain those amounts.
- Assigned This component of fund balance consists of amounts that are constrained by a less-than-formal action of the organization's governing authority, or by an individual or body to whom the governing authority has delegated this responsibility. The Sheriff has not delegated the responsibility to assign fund balances to any individual or body.
- Unassigned This classification is used for: (a) negative unrestricted fund balances in any governmental fund; or (b) fund balances within the General Fund that are not restricted, committed, or assigned.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the Sheriff's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources (committed, assigned, and unassigned) then restricted resources as they are needed. When unrestricted resources (committed, assigned, and unassigned) are available for use, it is generally the Sheriff's policy to use unassigned resources first, then assigned, and then committed as needed.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported or disclosed in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

NOTE 2 - BUDGETARY PROCESS

Florida Statutes, Sections 30.49, 129.021, and 129.03 govern the preparation, adoption, and administration of the Sheriff's annual budget. The Sheriff prepares individual budgets for the General Fund, E-911, 800 MHz, and the Inmate Revenue Fund Special Revenue Funds, and submits them to the Board for approval. Any budgets that are not subject to the approval of the Board shall follow the same procedures as those approved by the Board with the exception that the Sheriff is the approver rather than the Board.

The budgets are prepared on a basis consistent with GAAP and serve as the legal authorization for expenditures. Amendments increasing total fund expenditures must be approved by the Sheriff and/or Board. Budgetary changes between or among expenditures within a fund may be made at the discretion of the Comptroller.

NOTE 2 - BUDGETARY PROCESS (Continued)

The original budget is the first complete appropriated budget. The final budget is the original budget adjusted by all reserves, transfers, allocations, supplemental appropriations, and other legally authorized changes applicable to the fiscal year and approved by the Board or Sheriff within 60 days after year end.

NOTE 3 - CASH AND INVESTMENTS

At September 30, 2023, the fair value of the Sheriff's cash and cash equivalents was as follows:

	Fair Value
Cash on Hand	\$ 10,515
Demand Deposits	13,734,644
Certificates of Deposit	4,160,000
Total Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 17,905,159

Such amounts are reported as cash and cash equivalents of \$8,589,200, \$9,082,243, and \$233,716 in the governmental, internal service, and custodial funds, respectively.

The Sheriff's bank deposits are held in qualified public depositories ("QPDs") pursuant to Chapter 280, Florida Statutes. Under this Chapter, each QPD is required to pledge collateral to the State Treasurer against the public deposits. In the event of default by a QPD, all claims for public deposits would be satisfied by the State Treasurer from the proceeds of federal deposit insurance, pledged collateral of the QPD in default and, if necessary, assessments against other QPDs of the same type as the depositor in default.

Authorized Investments

The Sheriff's Investment Policy follows the state's guidance set forth in Section 219.075, Florida Statutes, regarding the deposit of funds received and the investment of surplus funds. That Section requires local governments without written investment policies, including County officers, to follow the state policy in Section 218.415(17), Florida Statutes. That Section authorizes the following investments:

- a. The Local Government Surplus Funds Trust Fund or any intergovernmental investment pool authorized pursuant to the *Florida Interlocal Cooperation Act*, as provided in Florida Statute 163.01.
- b. Securities and Exchange Commission registered money market funds with the highest credit quality rating from a nationally recognized rating agency.
- c. Interest-bearing time deposits or savings accounts in qualified public depositories.
- d. Direct obligations of the United States Treasury.

NOTE 4 - CAPITAL ASSETS/RIGHT-TO-USE ASSETS

Pursuant to Florida Statutes, the Sheriff can own tangible capital assets, and the Sheriff maintains custody and recordkeeping responsibility for these assets. However, office space and facilities used in the Sheriff's operations are provided at no cost by the Board.

Capital assets paid for by the Sheriff are recorded as expenditures in the governmental funds of the Sheriff but are capitalized in the basic financial statements of the County. The capitalization threshold is \$5,000. Donated capital assets are recorded at their estimated fair value on the date received. Effective October 1, 2010, the Sheriff is responsible for recording all grant-related assets regardless of whether the grant origin was the County or the Sheriff. Depreciation is recorded at the County level. Most of the capital assets listed below are being depreciated over five years.

The Sheriff has recorded one right-to-use leased asset for a leased building. The related lease is discussed in the Long-Term Liabilities section. The right-to-use asset is amortized on a straight-line basis over the term of the related lease.

Capital/Right-to-use asset activity for which the Sheriff had custodial and record-keeping responsibility, for the year ended September 30, 2023, was as follows:

	Balance October 1, 2022	Additions	Deletions	Balance September 30, 2023
Automobile and Other Vehicles	\$ 14,846,697	\$ 1,835,108	\$ (501,346)	\$ 16,180,459
Furniture and Equipment	10,691,359	1,112,161	(735,215)	11,068,305
Right-to-Use Asset - Building	323,350	-	-	323,350
Construction in Progress	25,491	303,154		328,645
Total at Cost	25,886,897	3,250,423	(1,236,561)	27,900,759
Less Accumulated Amortization	(37,310)	(37,310)	-	(74,620)
Less Accumulated Deprecation	(17,818,743)	(2,771,359)	1,047,675	(19,542,427)
Book Value	\$ 8,030,844	\$ 441,754	\$ (188,886)	\$ 8,283,712

Proceeds from the sale or disposal of vehicles are netted against capital outlay in the accompanying statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance. Following is a reconciliation of 2023 capital asset additions above to capital outlay on the accompanying statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance:

Capital Outlay	\$ 2,636,273
Proceeds from Vehicle Sales/Disposals	144,148
Transfer between Asset Classes	156,628
Other Funding Sources	313,374
Total Additions	\$ 3,250,423

NOTE 5 - LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

The following is a summary of changes in general long-term liabilities, which are reported in the basic financial statements of the County:

	Balance			Balance	Due
	October 1, 2022	Additions	Retirements	September 30, 2023	Within One Year
Long-Term Lease - Building Financed-Purchase Agreements	\$ 332,398 342,482	\$ - -	\$ (29,388) (342,482)	\$ 303,010	\$ 31,750
Accrued Compensation Absences	6,231,644	3,563,995	(3,393,036)	6,402,603	4,673,900
Total Long-Term Liabilities	\$6,906,524	\$ 3,563,995	\$ (3,764,906)	\$ 6,705,613	\$ 4,705,650

The Sheriff has entered into a building lease agreement. The lease term terminates on May 2031 with monthly payments ranging from \$3,229 to \$3,853. There are no variable payment components of the lease. The lease liability is measured at a discount rate of 3.42%, which is the County's incremental borrowing rate at October 1, 2021. As a result of the lease, the Sheriff has recorded a right-to-use asset with a net book value of \$248,730 at September 30, 2023.

The future minimum lease obligations and the net present value of these minimum lease payments as of September 30, 2023, were as follows:

Year Ending September 30,	P	rincipal	I	nterest
2024	\$	31,750	\$	9,901
2025		34,571		8,744
2026		37,531		7,516
2027		40,049		6,186
2028		41,427		4,808
2029-2031		117,682		5,611
Total Payments	\$	303,010	\$	42,766

The Sheriff may lease assets for various terms under certain agreements that meet the definition of a lease under GASB Statement No. 87 – Leases. Additionally, the Sheriff may enter into various agreements meeting the definition of subscription-based-information technology arrangements (SBITAs) under GASB Statement No.96. Detailed information about the Sheriff's governmental fund type leases and SBITAs, if applicable, can be found in basic financial statements of the County.

NOTE 5 - LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (Continued)

Any governmental fund type leases or SBITAs that would be entered into by the Sheriff are included in the County financial statements as other financing sources and capital outlay expenditures in the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance in the year of inception. Any payments made in accordance with the terms of the lease or SBITA are reported in the County financial statements as debt service expenditures (principal and interest) in the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance as they are incurred. In the Sheriff financial statements, these payments are included in operating expenditures.

NOTE 6 - DETENTION OPERATIONS

For 22 years, the Hernando County jail was operated by a private corporation. Effective August 27, 2010, the Sheriff took over the detention operations based on an interlocal agreement between the Sheriff and the Board. An updated agreement was entered into and shall continue until September 30, 2023, with one automatic one-year renewal period, expiring on September 30, 2024.

NOTE 7 - GENERAL FUND REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

General Fund revenues and expenditures for the year ended September 30, 2023, were as follows:

		Law		
	Total	Enforcement	Detention	Courthouse
Revenues				
Inmate Booking	\$ 40,162	\$ -	\$ 40,162	\$ -
Inmate Medical	39,390	-	39,390	-
Inmate Subsistence	195,085	-	195,085	-
Inmate Social Security	21,700		21,700	
Charges for Services	296,337		296,337	
Interest Income	22,695	22,695	-	-
Miscellaneous	36,304	54,221		
Total Revenues	\$ 373,253	\$ 76,916	\$ 296,337	\$ -
Expenditures				
Personnel Services	\$ 57,556,662	\$ 41,696,460	\$ 14,359,503	\$ 1,500,659
Operating Expenditures	9,384,749	6,649,591	2,429,089	306,069
Capital Outlay	2,478,182	2,478,182	- · · · · -	-
Debt Service	478,320	478,320		
Total Expenditures	\$ 69,897,873	\$ 51,302,553	\$ 16,788,592	\$ 1,806,728

NOTE 8 - EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT PLAN

The Sheriff participates in the Florida Retirement System ("FRS") for Pension Benefits. A detailed plan description and any liability for employees of the Sheriff are included in the financial statements of the County.

NOTE 8 - EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT PLAN (Continued)

Funding Policy

The Sheriff's contributions to the FRS for fiscal years ended September 30, 2021 through 2023 were: \$6,624,623, \$7,430,220, and \$9,159,872 respectively, which were equal to the required contribution for each fiscal year.

Employees are required to contribute 3% towards the FRS. Employee withholdings for this purpose amounted to \$908,153, \$921,227, and \$1,033,103 for the fiscal years ended September 30, 2021 through 2023, respectively, which were equal to the required contribution for each fiscal year.

NOTE 9 - OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

The Sheriff participates in the plan established by the Board to provide other postemployment benefits to retirees of the Board and constitutional officers. A detailed plan description and any liability for employees of the Sheriff are included in the financial statements of the County.

NOTE 10 - RISK MANAGEMENT

The Sheriff participates in the Florida Sheriff's Risk Management Fund to insure against automobile, workers' compensation, and general liabilities claims. Except as disclosed in the next paragraph, there have been no significant reductions in insurance coverage from the prior year. Settlement amounts have not exceeded insurance coverage for any of the last three years.

Effective October 1, 2011, the Sheriff became self-insured for employee and retiree health coverage. Effective October 1, 2014, the Sheriff became self-insured for employee and retiree dental coverage. Prior to those dates, the Sheriff carried commercial insurance for its health and dental coverage.

NOTE 11 - SELF-INSURANCE INTERNAL SERVICE FUND

The self-insurance program was established under Florida Statute 112.08 to reduce employee medical costs for the Sheriff's Office. The program is administered by an outside third-party, and uses a combination of self-insurance and specific and aggregate stop-loss coverage to minimize risk exposure. It is accounted for in an internal service fund. Fund revenues are primarily contributions from other funds, retirees, and employees for amounts needed to pay insurance premiums, anticipated self-insured losses, administrative expenses, and clinic expenses.

NOTE 11 - SELF-INSURANCE INTERNAL SERVICE FUND (Continued)

Changes in claims liability amounts for the years ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, were as follows:

	2023	2022
Unpaid Claims, Beginning of Year	\$ 373,970	\$ 459,334
Incurred Claims	9,324,453	6,564,858
Claim Payments	(9,298,723)	(6,650,222)
Unpaid Claims, End of Year	\$ 399,700	\$ 373,970

NOTE 12 - CLAIMS AND CONTINGENCIES

Litigation

The Sheriff is involved as defendant or plaintiff in certain litigation and claims arising from the ordinary course of operations. Any judgments against the Sheriff in excess of insurance limits would be settled by the Board. In the opinion of the Sheriff and legal counsel, the range of potential recoveries or liabilities will not materially affect the financial position of the Sheriff.

Federal and State Grants

Grant funds received by the Sheriff are subject to audit by grantor agencies. Audits of these grants may result in disallowed costs, which may constitute a liability of the Sheriff. In the opinion of management disallowed costs, if any, would be insignificant to the financial position and operations of the Sheriff.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Combining and Individual Fund Financial Statements and Schedule

SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS

September 30, 2023

Special revenue funds are used to account for the proceeds of special revenue sources that are legally restricted to specified purposes. The Hernando County, Florida Sheriff (the "Sheriff") has the following non-major special revenue funds:

- **800MHz Fund** This fund derives its resources from lease payments for space leased on the Hernando County's (the "County") primary tower site, fees assessed to each radio user department for maintenance contract costs, and a \$12.50 fee included in each fine paid for a traffic citation. The 800MHz system is maintained to ensure continuous and optimum radio communications for all public safety and the County radio users.
- Law Enforcement Education Fund This fund derives its resources from court cost assessments pursuant to Sections 938.15 and 318.18 of the Florida Statutes. The assessments are collected by the Clerk of the Circuit Court and remitted to the Sheriff monthly. Use of the funds received is restricted to criminal justice education and training in approved programs.
- Grants and Contributions Fund This fund derives its resources from grants and donations. Each grant and donation is separately accounted for within the fund, to assure proper accounting in accordance with the grant agreements.

COMBINING BALANCE SHEET NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

September 30, 2023

	Special Revenue Funds							
	Enforce		Law Enforcement Grants and Education Contributions			Total Non-Major Governmenta Funds		
ASSETS Cash and cash equivalents Due from other governments	\$	962,896	\$	221,748	\$	653,017 64,820	\$	1,837,661 64,820
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	962,896	\$	221,748	\$	717,837	\$	1,902,481
LIABILITIES Accounts payable Accrued wages and benefits payable	\$	2,436	\$	754 -	\$	4,304	\$	3,190 4,304
TOTAL LIABILITIES		2,436		754		4,304		7,494
FUND BALANCES Restricted for: Law enforcement activities Communications		- 960,460		- -		713,533		713,533 960,460
Education and training		-		220,994		-		220,994
TOTAL FUND BALANCES		960,460		220,994		713,533		1,894,987
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE	\$	962,896	\$	221,748	\$	717,837	\$	1,902,481

COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

	S				
	800MHz	Law Enforcement Education	Grants and Contributions	Total Non-Major Governmental Funds	
REVENUES Intergovernmental Charges for services Fines and forfeitures Interest revenue Miscellaneous	\$ - 626,808 115,486 268 88,800	\$ - 50,979 926 -	\$ 260,623 - - 168 40,300	\$ 260,623 626,808 166,465 1,362 129,100	
TOTAL REVENUES	831,362	51,905	301,091	1,184,358	
EXPENDITURES Public safety: Personnel services Operating expenditures Capital outlay	524,329	292,588 	59,552 235,210 475,898	59,552 1,052,127 475,898	
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	524,329	292,588	770,660	1,587,577	
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	307,033	(240,683)	(469,569)	(403,219)	
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES Hernando County Board of County Commissioners: Appropriations			931,000	931,000	
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES		<u>-</u>	931,000	931,000	
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	307,033	(240,683)	461,431	527,781	
FUND BALANCE, BEGINNING OF YEAR	653,427	461,677	252,102	1,367,206	
FUND BALANCE, END OF YEAR	\$ 960,460	\$ 220,994	\$ 713,533	\$ 1,894,987	

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL - 800 MHz FUND

		lget	Final	Actual	W: I P	ariance ith Final Budget Positive
REVENUES	 Original		rmai	 Actual	(1)	egative)
Charges for services Fines and forfeitures Interest revenue Miscellaneous	\$ 635,000 105,000 - 88,100	\$	635,000 105,000 - 88,100	\$ 626,808 115,486 268 88,800	\$	(8,192) 10,486 268 700
TOTAL REVENUES	 828,100		828,100	831,362		3,262
EXPENDITURES Public safety:	(1 (000		(16,000	524.320		01.671
Operating expenditures	 616,000		616,000	 524,329		91,671
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	 616,000		616,000	 524,329		91,671
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	212,100		212,100	307,033		94,933
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Reserve for contingencies	(840,110)		(865,527)			865,527
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	(840,110)		(865,527)	 -		865,527
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	(628,010)		(653,427)	307,033		960,460
FUND BALANCE, BEGINNING OF YEAR	628,010		653,427	653,427		
FUND BALANCE, END OF YEAR	\$ 	\$		\$ 960,460	\$	960,460

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL - LAW ENFORCEMENT EDUCATION FUND

	Bu	dget		Variance With Final Budget Positive
	Original	Final	Actual	(Negative)
REVENUES				
Fines and forfeitures	\$ 50,000	\$ 50,000	\$ 50,979	\$ 979
Interest revenue	700	700	926	226
TOTAL REVENUES	50,700	50,700	51,905	1,205
EXPENDITURES				
Public safety:				
Operating expenditures	206,830	294,020	292,588	1,432
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	206,830	294,020	292,588	1,432
TOTAL EXITEREITORES	200,830	294,020	292,388	1,432
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES				
OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	(156,130)	(243,320)	(240,683)	2,637
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Reserve for contingencies	(305,547)	(218,357)	-	218,357
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	(305,547)	(218,357)	_	218,357
. ,				
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	(461,677)	(461,677)	(240,683)	220,994
FUND BALANCE, BEGINNING OF YEAR	461,677	461,677	461,677	
FUND BALANCE, END OF YEAR	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 220,994	\$ 220,994

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL - GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS FUND

Year Ended September 30, 2023

	Duz	la ot		Variance With Final Budget Positive		
	Original	lget Final	Actual	(Negative)		
REVENUES Intergovernmental Interest revenue	\$ 199,902 100	\$ 285,271 100	\$ 260,623 168	\$ (24,648) 68		
Miscellaneous	51,100	51,100	40,300	(10,800)		
TOTAL REVENUES	251,102	336,471	301,091	(35,380)		
EXPENDITURES						
Public safety: Personnel services	62,216	65,414	59,552	5,862		
Operating expenditures	171,867	334,129	235,210	98,919		
Capital outlay	40,224	891,133	475,898	415,235		
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	274,307	1,290,676	770,660	520,016		
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	(23,205)	(954,205)	(469,569)	484,636		
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Transfers in:						
Hernando County Board of County Commissioners:						
Appropriations	-	931,000	931,000	_		
Reserve for contingencies	(194,089)	(194,089)		194,089		
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	(194,089)	736,911	931,000	194,089		
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	(217,294)	(217,294)	461,431	678,725		
FUND BALANCE, BEGINNING OF YEAR	217,294	217,294	252,102	34,808		
FUND BALANCE, END OF YEAR	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 713,533	\$ 713,533		

See Independent Auditor's Report.

INTERNAL SERVICE FUNDS

September 30, 2023

Internal service funds are used when a fund primarily provides benefits for other funds, departments, or agencies of the primary government. The Hernando County, Florida Sheriff (the "Sheriff") has internal service funds that account for:

- **Health Insurance** This is used to account for the Sheriff's self-insurance program for employee health benefits.
- **Dental Insurance** This is used to account for the Sheriff's self-insurance program for employee dental benefits.
- Wellness Clinic This is used to account for the Sheriff's self-insurance program for the operation of the health clinic.

COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN FUND NET POSITION INTERNAL SERVICE FUNDS

	Health Insurance	Dental Insurance	Wellness Clinic	Total Internal Service
OPERATING REVENUES				
Inter-fund charges	\$ 8,354,534	\$ 189,914	\$1,163,963	\$ 9,708,411
Premiums - employees	272,864	106,669	- -	379,533
Premiums - retirees	343,105	36,831	-	379,936
Miscellaneous	485,722	-		485,722
TOTAL OPERATING REVENUES	9,456,225	333,414	1,163,963	10,953,602
OPERATING EXPENSES				
Claims	9,072,042	252,411	_	9,324,453
Professional services	513,940	25,113	838,388	1,377,441
Repairs and maintenance	-	-	16,100	16,100
Materials and supplies	-	-	145,428	145,428
Other expenses	1	-	8,356	8,357
Insurance	401,518	-	-	401,518
Amortization			37,310	37,310
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES	9,987,501	277,524	1,045,582	11,310,607
OPERATING INCOME (LOSS)	(531,276)	55,890	118,381	(357,005)
NON-OPERATING REVENUES				
Interest earnings	82,308	-	-	82,308
Interest expense			(10,835)	(10,835)
'OTAL NON-OPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)	82,308		(10,835)	71,473
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	(448,968)	55,890	107,546	(285,532)
NET POSITION, BEGINNING OF YEAR	7,520,179	375,703	244,475	8,140,357
NET POSITION, END OF YEAR	\$ 7,071,211	\$ 431,593	\$ 352,021	\$ 7,854,825

CUSTODIAL FUNDS

September 30, 2023

Custodial funds are used to account for assets held by the Hernando County, Florida Sheriff (the "Sheriff") in a Trustee capacity or as an agent for individuals, private organizations, and other governments. The Sheriff has the following custodial funds:

- Civil Trust Fund This fund is used to account for fees received by the Sheriff for serving documents (civil process) pursuant to Florida Statute 30.231(5). The funds received are returned to the Hernando County Board of County Commissioners on a monthly basis. This fund is also used for cost deposits provided by plaintiffs or their attorneys in advance, to pay for the Sheriff's statutory fees and costs in executing Sheriff's levies and Writs of Attachment.
- Property & Evidence Fund This fund accounts for confiscated property and evidence.
- **Inmate Trust Fund** This fund accounts for inmate personal accounts and the proceeds from certain inmate programs.

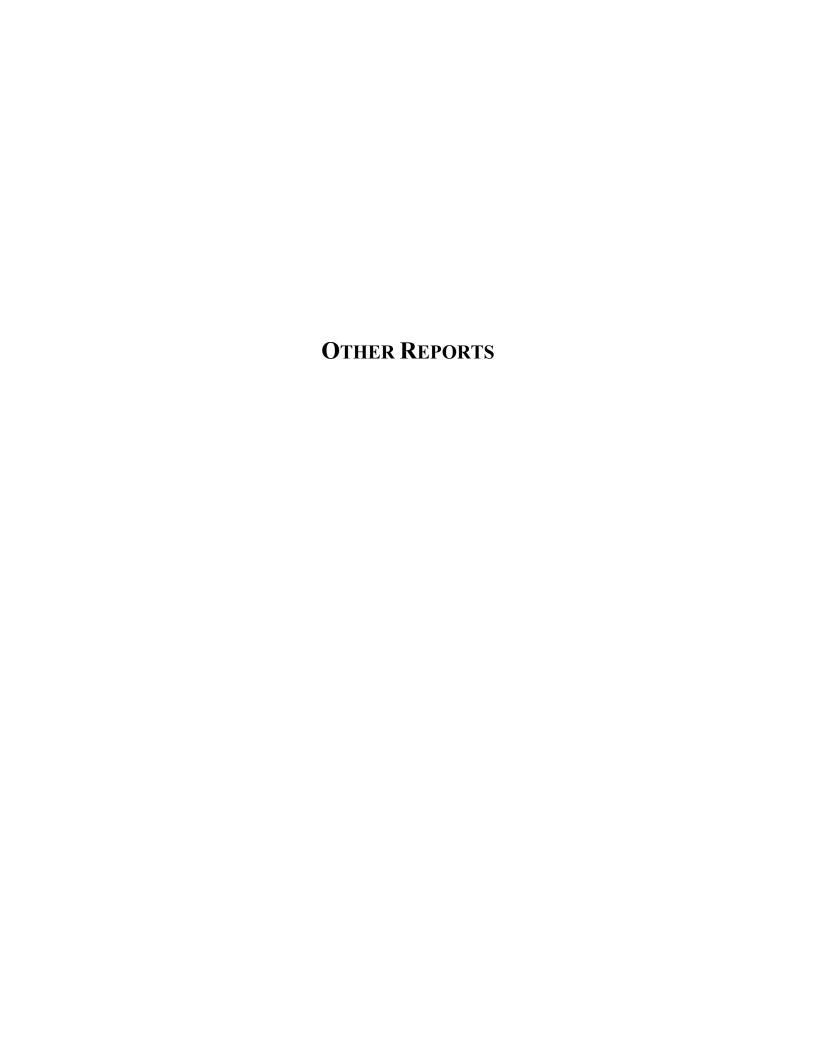
COMBINING STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION ALL CUSTODIAL FUNDS

September 30, 2023

-		Civil Trust Fund	Property & Evidence Fund		Inmate Trust Fund		Total Custodial Funds	
ASSETS Cook and each agriculants	¢	16 272	¢	77 501	¢	120.950	¢	222 716
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	16,273	\$	77,584	\$	139,859	\$	233,716
TOTAL ASSETS		16,273		77,584		139,859		233,716
LIABILITIES								
Accounts payable		=		419		43,227		43,646
Due to other funds		=		=		55,429		55,429
Due to other governments:								
Hernando County Board of County Commissioners	-	16,273				-		16,273
TOTAL LIABILITIES		16,273		419		98,656		115,348
NET POSITION								
Restricted for:								
Individuals and other governments	\$	-	\$	77,165	\$	41,203	\$	118,368

COMBINING STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION CUSTODIAL FUNDS

		Civil Trust Fund		Property & Evidence Fund		Inmate Trust Fund		Total Custodial Funds	
ADDITIONS Miscellaneous	\$ 92	2,092	\$	163,048	\$ 1	,376,503	\$	1,631,643	
TOTAL ADDITIONS	92	2,092		163,048	1	,376,503		1,631,643	
Payments to Hernando County									
Board of County Commissioners	8	7,880		-		-		87,880	
Other payments		4,212		141,970	1	,463,190		1,609,372	
TOTAL DEDUCTIONS	92	2,092		141,970	1	,463,190		1,697,252	
Net increase (decrease) in fiduciary net position		-		21,078		(86,687)		(65,609)	
Net Position - beginning of the year				56,087		127,890		183,977	
Net Position - end of the year	\$	-	\$	77,165	\$	41,203	\$	118,368	





INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the Honorable Al Nienhuis Sheriff Hernando County, Florida

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the Hernando County, Florida Sheriff (the "Sheriff") as of and for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023, and have issued our report thereon dated January 24, 2024.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Sheriff's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Sheriff's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Sheriff's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

To the Honorable Al Nienhuis Sheriff Hernando County, Florida

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Sheriff's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

We noted certain matters that we reported to management of the Sheriff in a separate letter dated January 24, 2024.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Sheriff's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Sheriff's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

MSL, P.A.

Certified Public Accountants

Tampa, Florida January 24, 2024



INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANT'S REPORT

Honorable Al Nienhuis Sheriff Hernando County, Florida

We have examined the Hernando County, Florida Sheriff's (the "Sheriff") compliance with the requirements of Section 218.415, Florida Statutes, during the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023. The Sheriff's management is responsible for the Sheriff's compliance with those requirements. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Sheriff's compliance based on our examination.

Our examination was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the AICPA. Those standards require that we plan and perform the examination to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the Sheriff complied with the aforementioned requirements in all material respects. An examination involves performing procedures to obtain evidence about the Sheriff's compliance with those requirements, in all material respects. The nature, timing, and extent of the procedures selected depend on our judgment, including an assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the Sheriff's compliance with those requirements, whether due to fraud or error. We believe that the evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

We are required to be independent and to meet our ethical responsibilities in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to the examination engagement. Our examination does not provide a legal determination on the Sheriff's compliance with the specified requirements.

In our opinion, the Sheriff complied with the aforementioned requirements for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023, in all material respects.

MSL, P.A.

Certified Public Accountants

Tampa, Florida January 24, 2024



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S MANAGEMENT LETTER

Honorable Al Nienhuis Sheriff Hernando County, Florida

We have audited the basic financial statements of the Hernando County, Florida Sheriff (the "Sheriff") as of and for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023, and have issued our report thereon dated January 24, 2024.

Auditor's Responsibility

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and Chapter 10.550, *Rules of the Auditor General*.

Other Reporting Requirements

We have issued our Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and Independent Accountant's Report on an examination conducted in accordance with *AICPA Professional Standards*, AT-C Section 315, regarding compliance requirements in accordance with Chapter 10.550, *Rules of the Auditor General*. Disclosures in those reports, which are dated January 24, 2024 should be considered in conjunction with this management letter.

Prior Audit Findings

Section 10.554(1)(i)1., *Rules of the Auditor General*, requires that we determine whether or not corrective actions have been taken to address findings and recommendations made in the preceding annual financial audit report. There were no findings or recommendations made in the preceding annual financial audit report.

Official Title and Legal Authority

Section 10.554(1)(i)4., *Rules of the Auditor General*, requires that the name or official title and legal authority for the primary government and each component unit of the reporting entity be disclosed in this management letter, unless disclosed in the notes to the financial statements. The legal authority is disclosed in the notes to the financial statements.

Honorable Al Nienhuis Sheriff Hernando County, Florida

Financial Management

Section 10.554(1)(i)2., *Rules of the Auditor General*, requires that we address in the management letter any recommendations to improve financial management. In connection with our audit, we did not have any such recommendations.

Additional Matters

Section 10.554(1)(i)3., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we communicate noncompliance with provisions of contracts or grant agreements, or abuse, that have occurred, or are likely to have occurred, that have an effect on the financial statements that is less than material, but which warrants the attention of those charged with governance. In connection with our audit, we did not have any such findings.

Purpose of this Letter

Our management letter is intended solely for the information and use of the Legislative Auditing Committee, members of the Florida Senate and the Florida House of Representatives, the Florida Auditor General, federal and other granting agencies, the Sheriff and applicable management and is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties.

MSL, P.A.

Certified Public Accountants

Tampa, Florida January 24, 2024